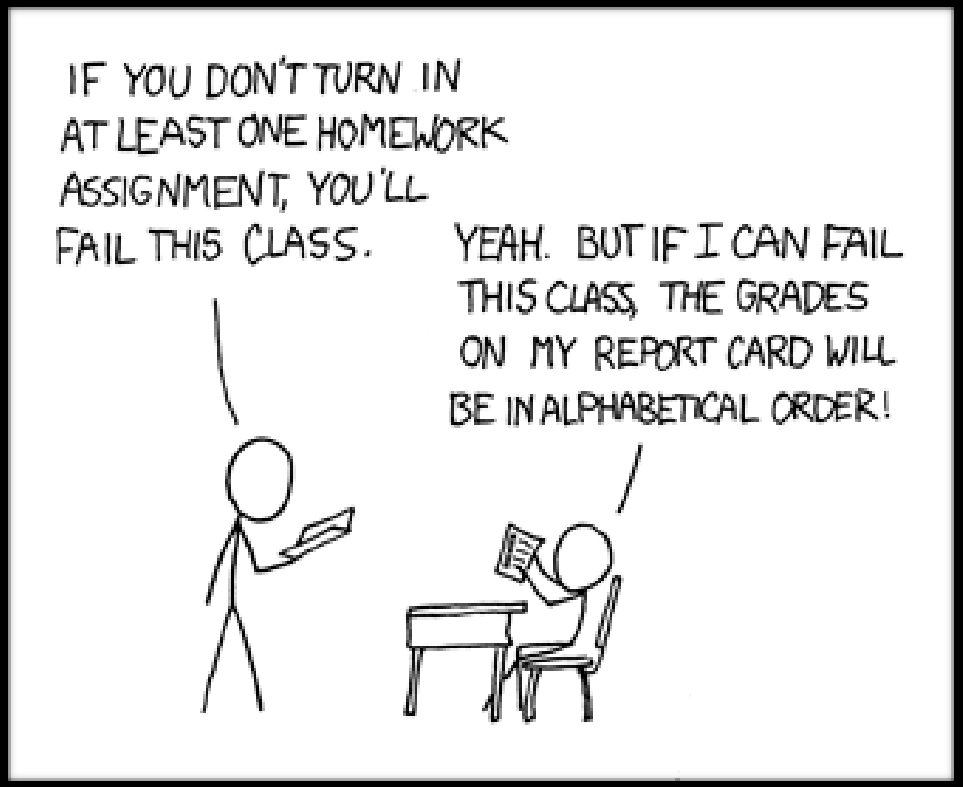


"priorities" by xkcd

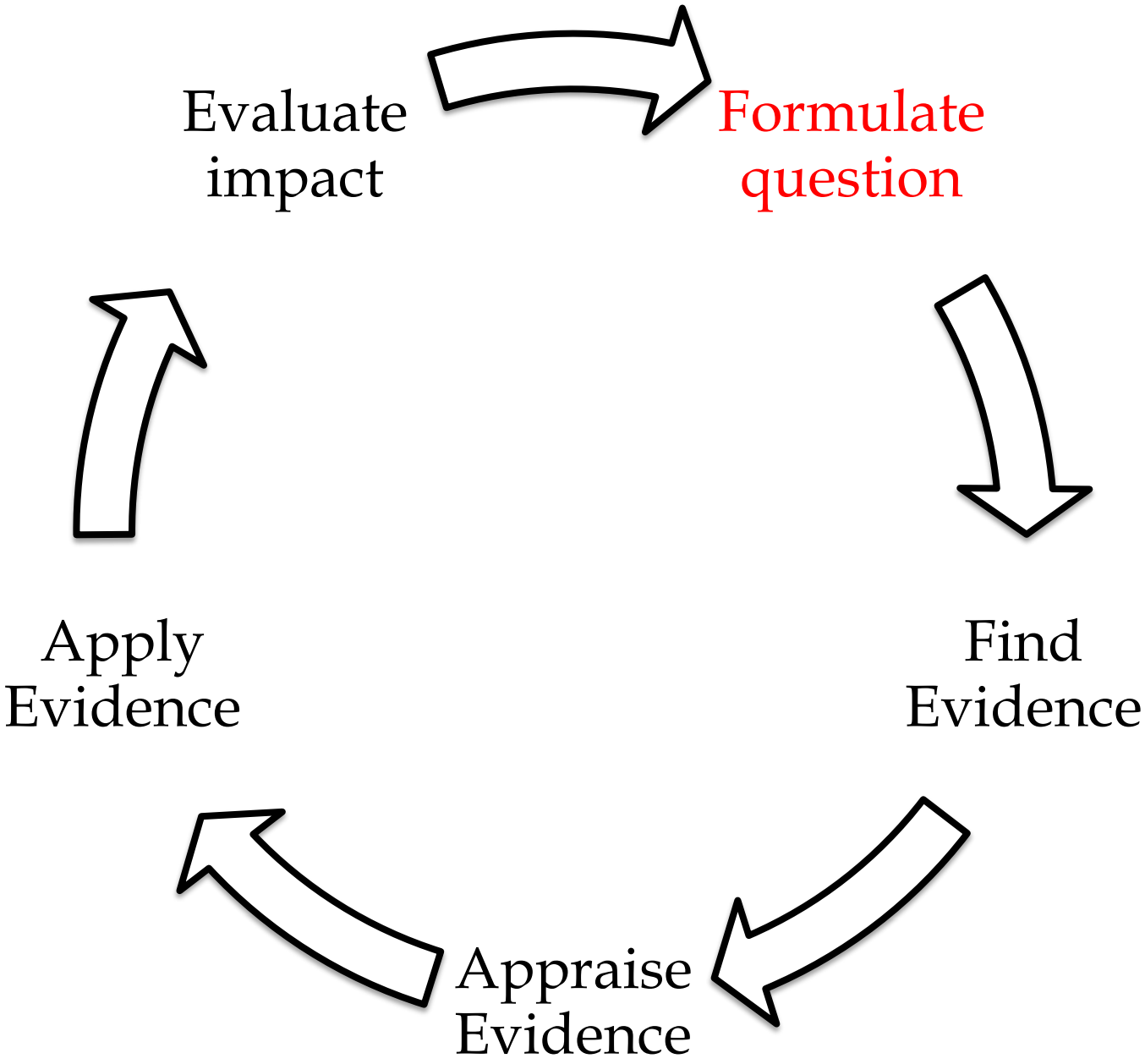
Question, Find, Evaluate, Apply: Translating Evidence Based Practice to Information Literacy Instruction

Megan Oakleaf, Syracuse University
Diana K. Wakimoto, Cal State East Bay

Definition

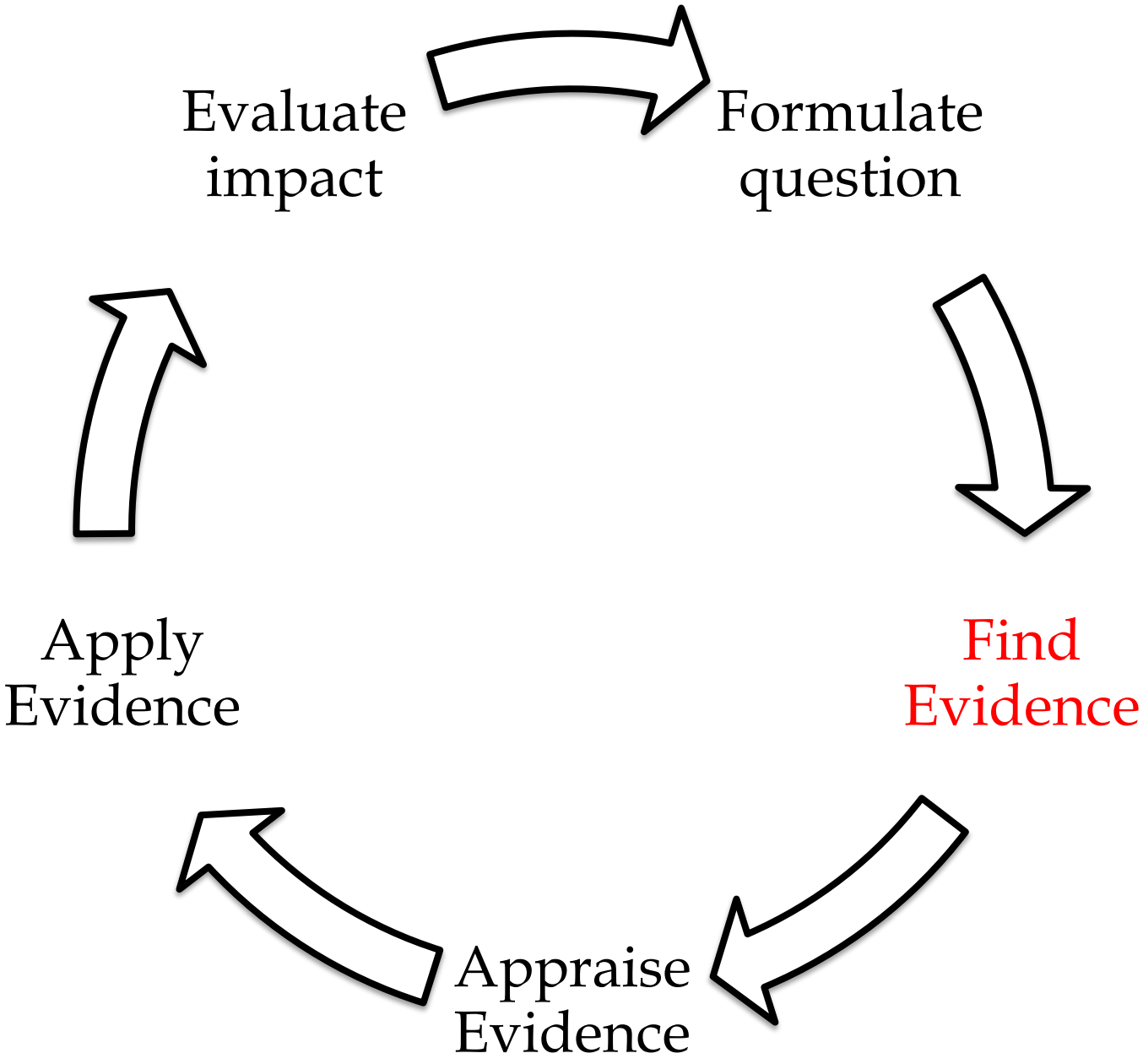
"Evidence-Based Librarianship (EBL) is an approach to information science that promotes the collection, interpretation and integration of valid, important and applicable user-reported, librarian observed, and research-derived evidence. The best available evidence, moderated by user needs and preferences, is applied to improve the quality of professional judgements."

--Andrew Booth

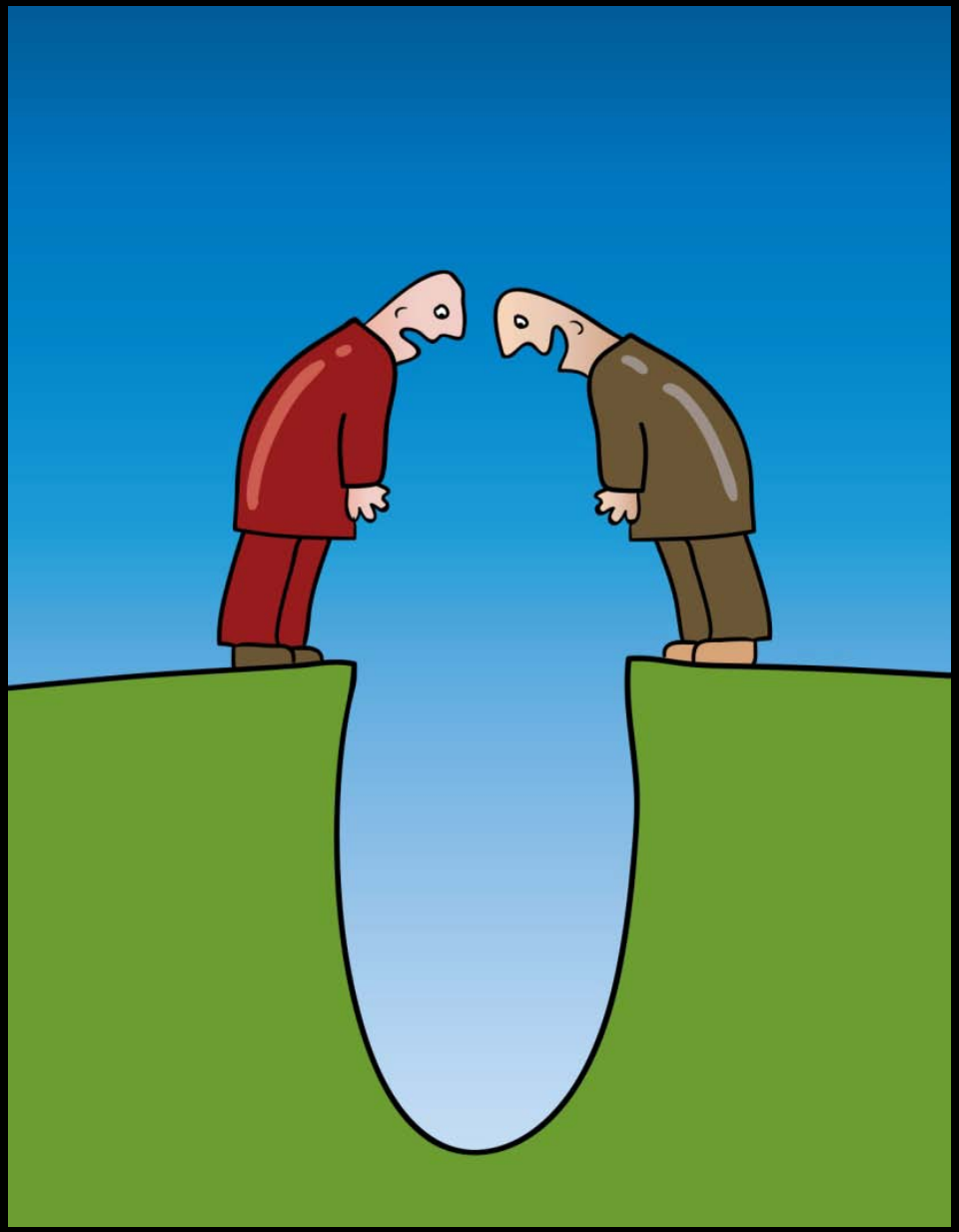

Formulate question
Find Evidence
Appraise Evidence
Apply Evidence
Evaluate impact

Example Question

Is either face-to-face instruction or online tutorials significantly more effective in teaching first-year students information literacy skills?


Evaluate impact
Formulate question
Find Evidence
Appraise Evidence
Apply Evidence

The Search



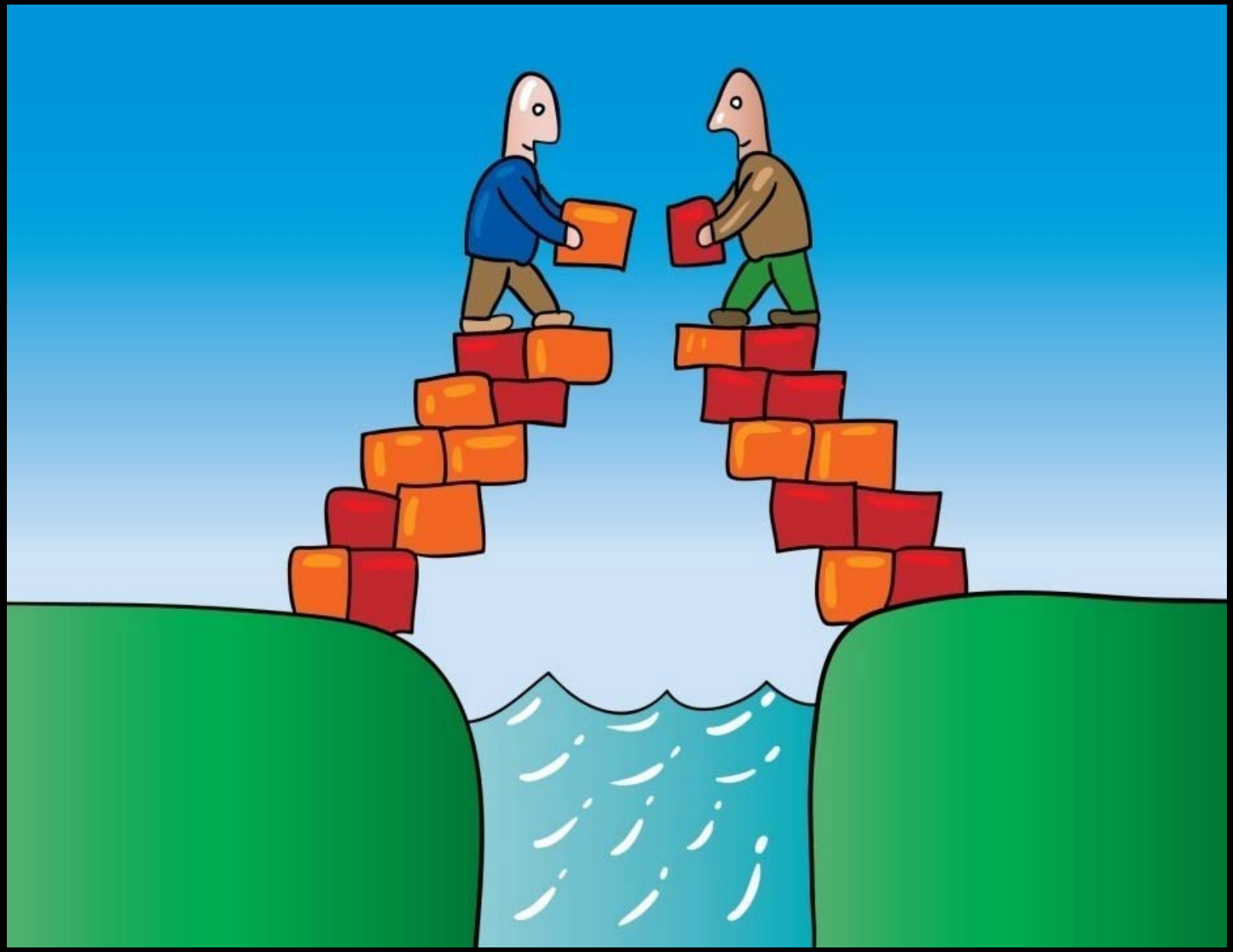
Journal Titles

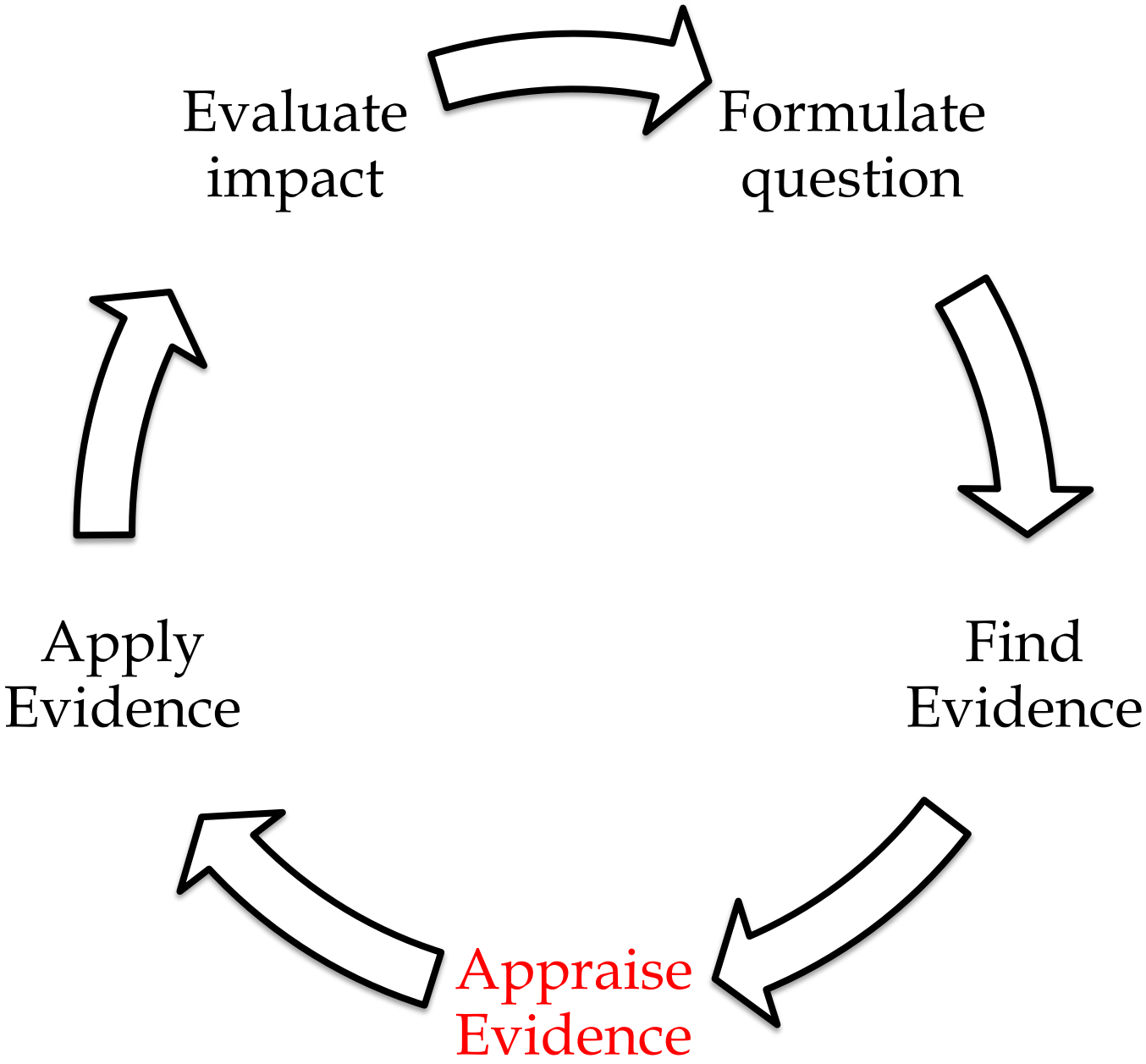
- Journal of Academic Librarianship
- Portal
- College and Research Libraries
- Communications in Information Literacy
- Evidence Based Library & Information Practice
- Journal of Education for Library and Information Science
- Research Strategies

Practitioner-Observed Evidence

- professional judgment and expertise
- interaction with colleagues
- communities of practice
  - Conference papers & posters (grey lit)
  - Institutional/subject repositories
  - Listservs
  - Blogs
  - Wikis

http://www.teresco.org/pics/signs




Evaluate impact
Formulate question
Find Evidence
Appraise Evidence
Apply Evidence

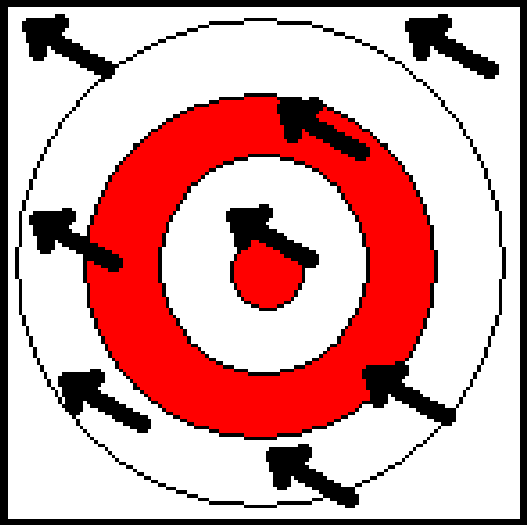
Evidence…

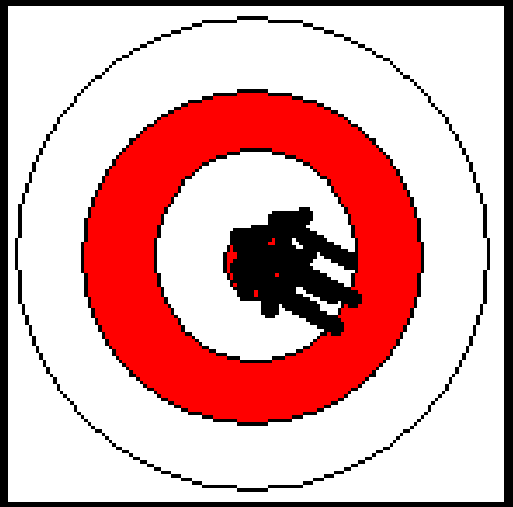
What makes for good evidence?
What makes for bad evidence?

What is critical appraisal?

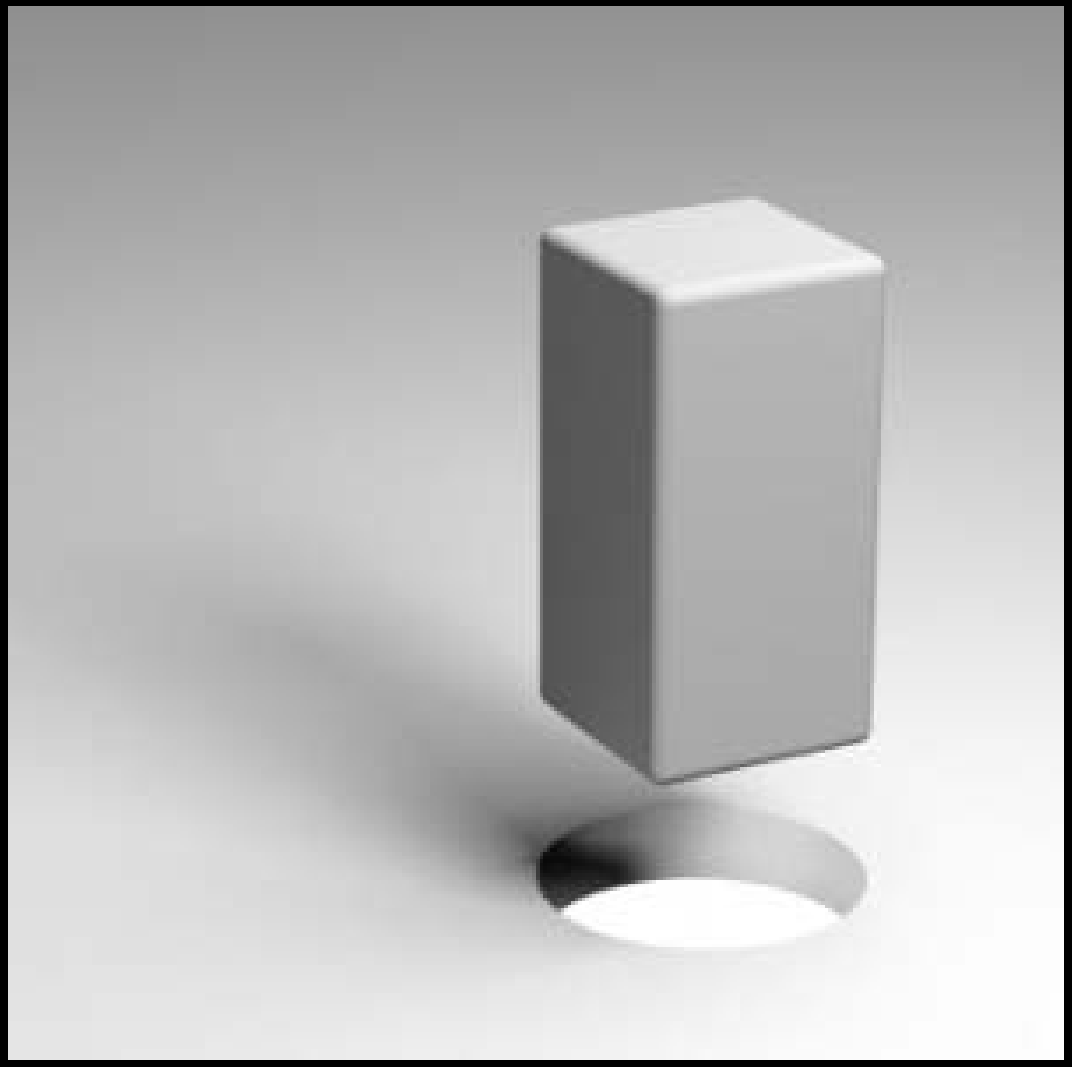
- Putting aside personal opinion and judging a research study on its own merits
- Reading a paper with a questioning mind
- Thinking critically
- Using a structure/set of questions

Denise Koufogiannakis (2009)

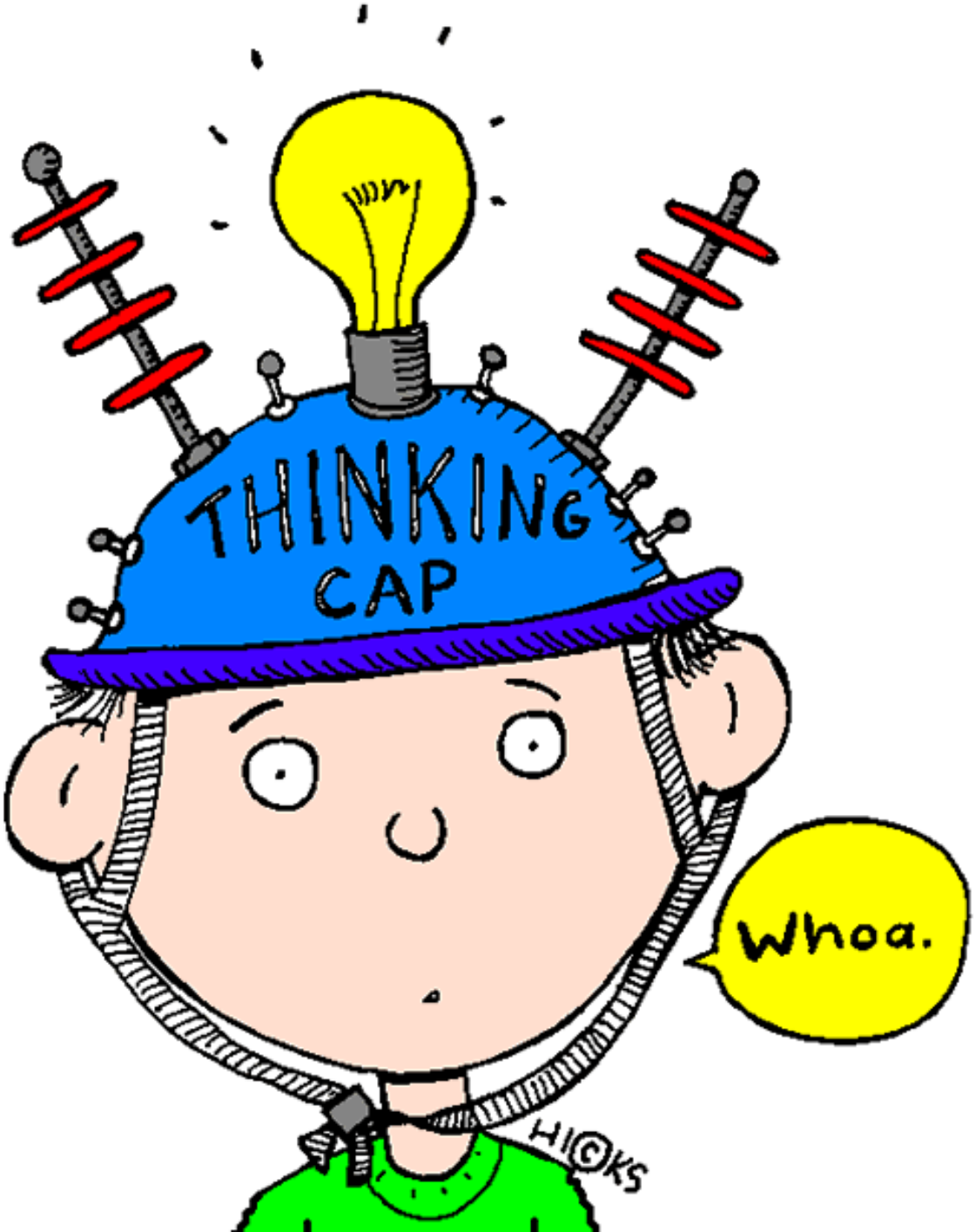


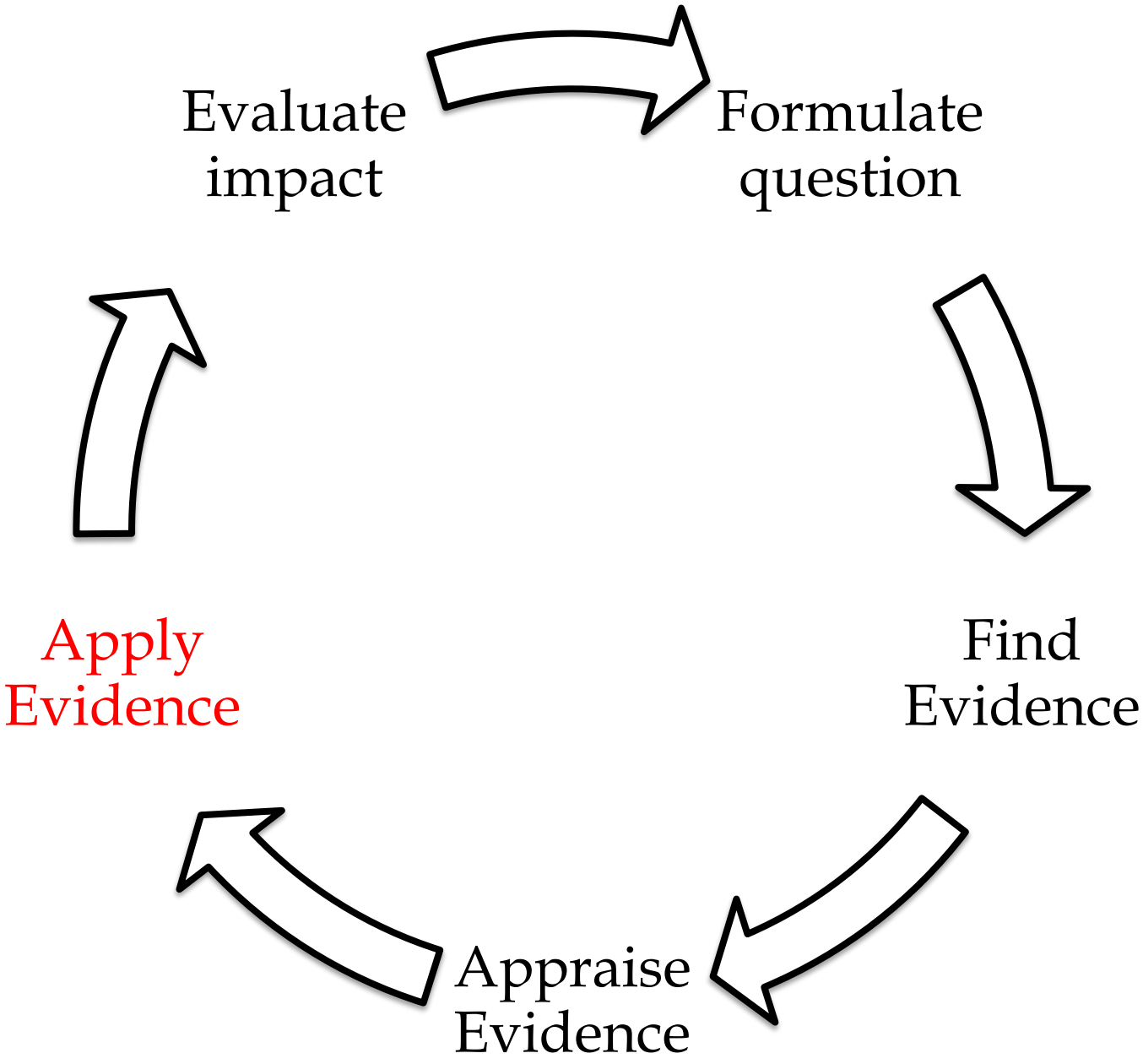


http://psychology.georgetown.edu/resources/researchmethods/research/8304.html



Applicability


THINKING
CAP
Whoa.
HICKS


Formulate question
Find Evidence
Appraise Evidence
Apply Evidence
Evaluate impact

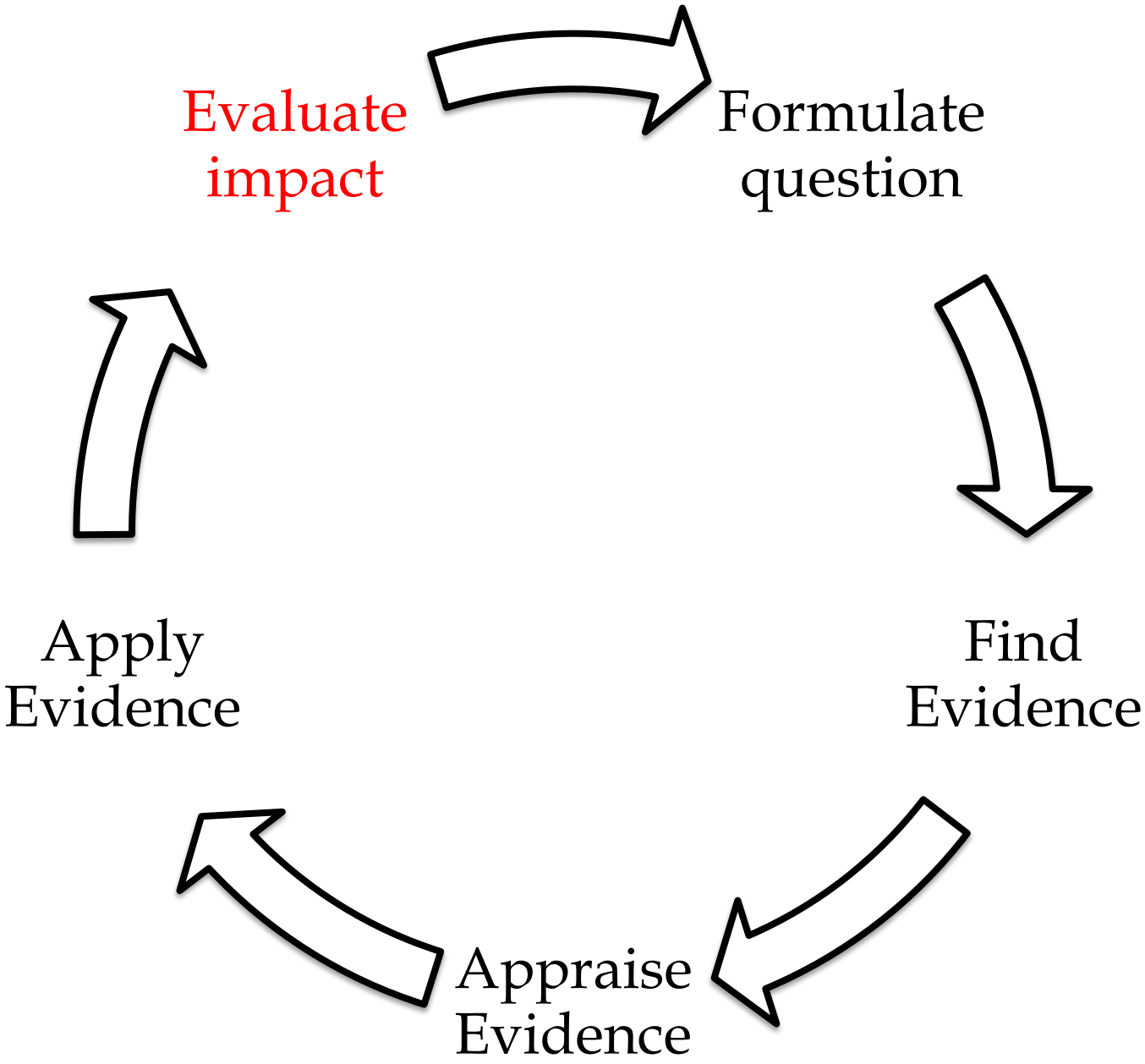
Evidence Summaries

- Critical appraisal synthesis of recently published research
- Objective critique with the goal to help practitioners make more informed decisions about the quality of the research that they may be considering
- Structured abstract gives an overview of the article
  - Objective, Design, Setting, Subjects, Methods, Main Results, Conclusion
- Commentary section critically appraises the research
- Considers questions of validity, reliability, applicability

Denise Koufogiannakis (2009)

Example Question

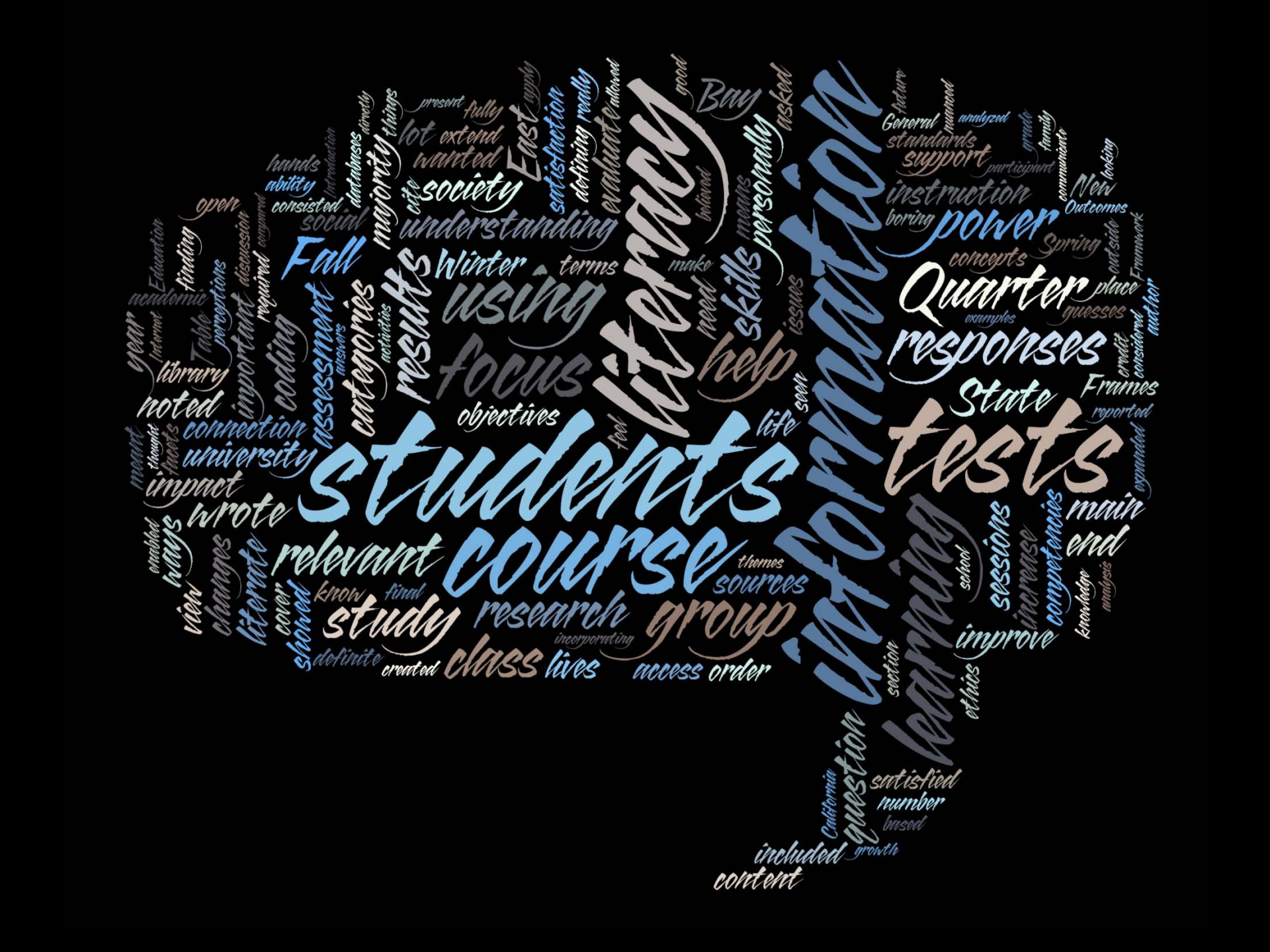
Is either face-to-face instruction or online tutorials significantly more effective in teaching first-year students information literacy skills?


Evaluate impact
Formulate question
Find Evidence
Appraise Evidence
Apply Evidence

Evaluating Impact & Performance

- Evaluation will determine whether the change you introduced, modified, or cancelled made a difference and if it made the difference you expected.

- Evaluation will help you reflect on your performance as an evidence-based practitioner and hone your skills.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Quarter
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Fall
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help
skills
power
instruction
support
society
understanding
relevant
research
group
study
class
assessment
categories
coding
noted
connection
university
impact
wrote
library
Table
perceptions
important
required
discussion
open
finding
Education
academic
year
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feel
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Bay
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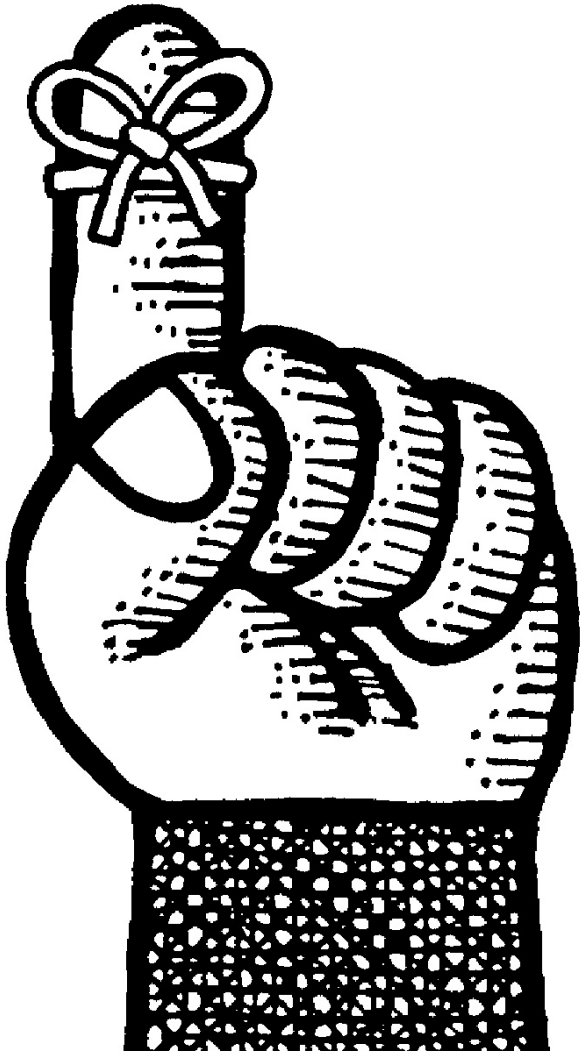
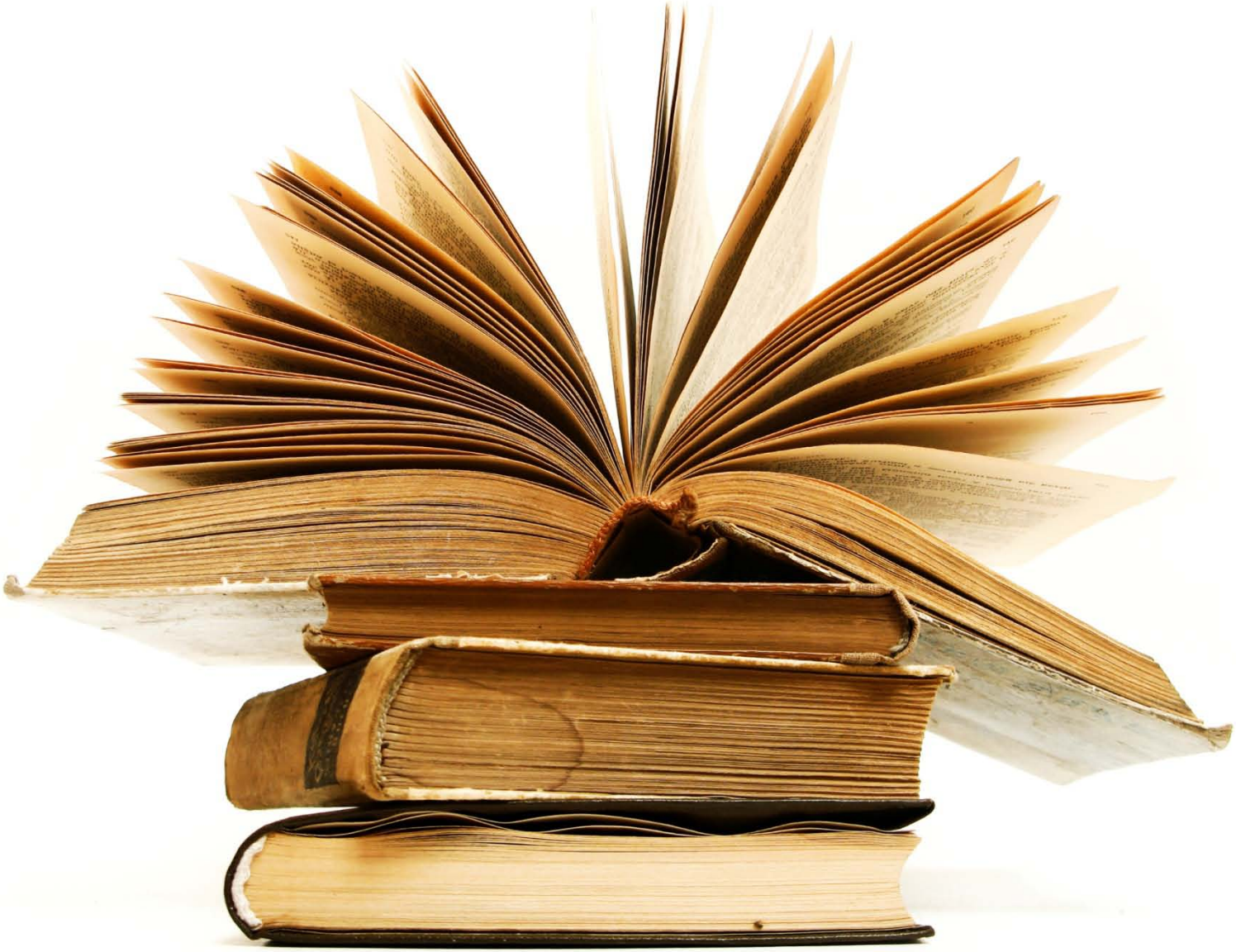


Evidence = Good

Anecdote = Bad

In Doubt = Ask



1 ORTVS
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6

Yes,
we will
now have
human
interaction

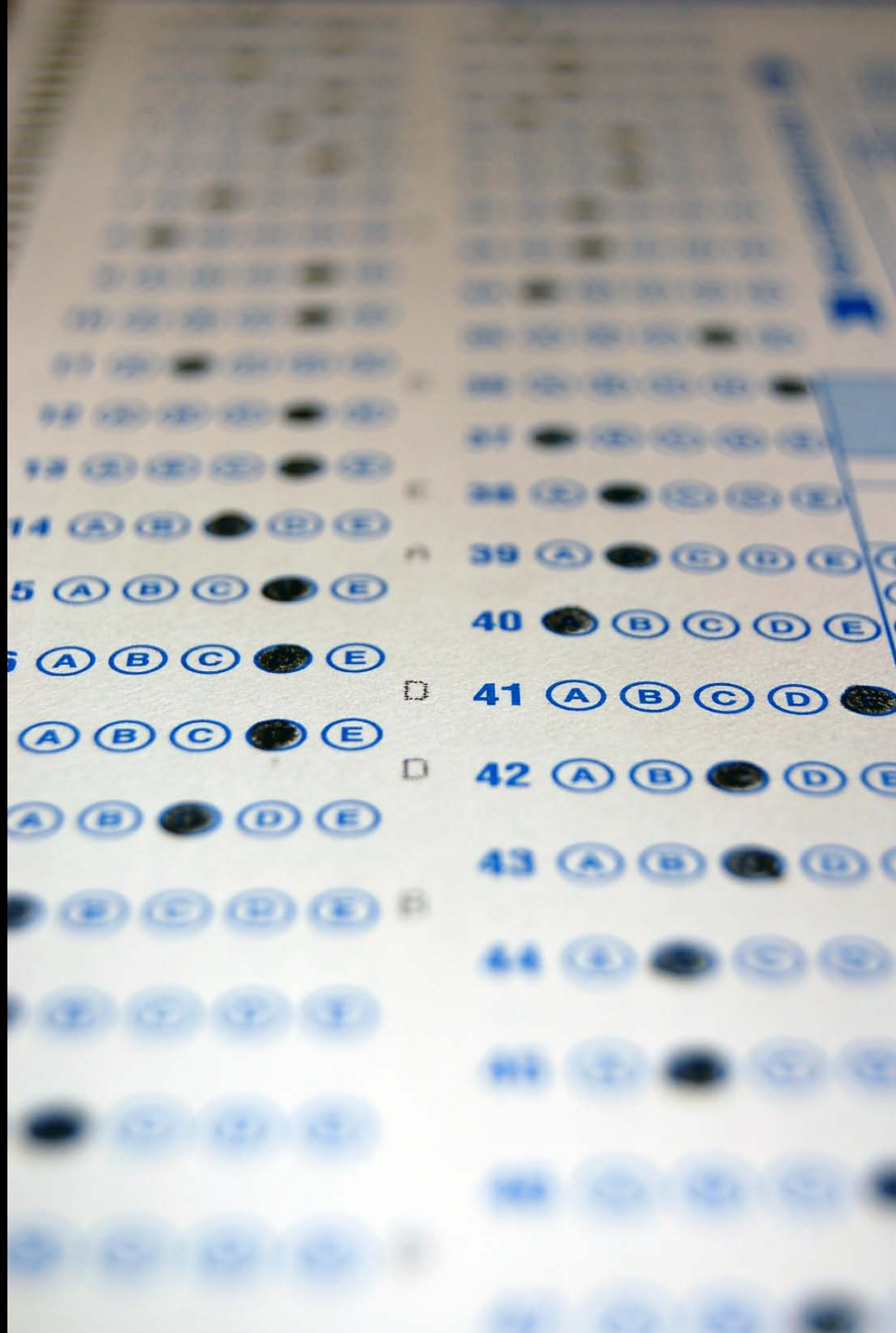
$TOP

Ostermontag
28
Donnerstag
14
April
14. Woche
4
Montag
19
März
April
15. Woche
17
Sonntag
April
11
Montag
3
Sonntag
Karfreitag
März
25
Samstag
16. Woche
April

Courses

The Good,
The Bad,
&
The Ugly

Testing



It
Helps
to be
Innocent

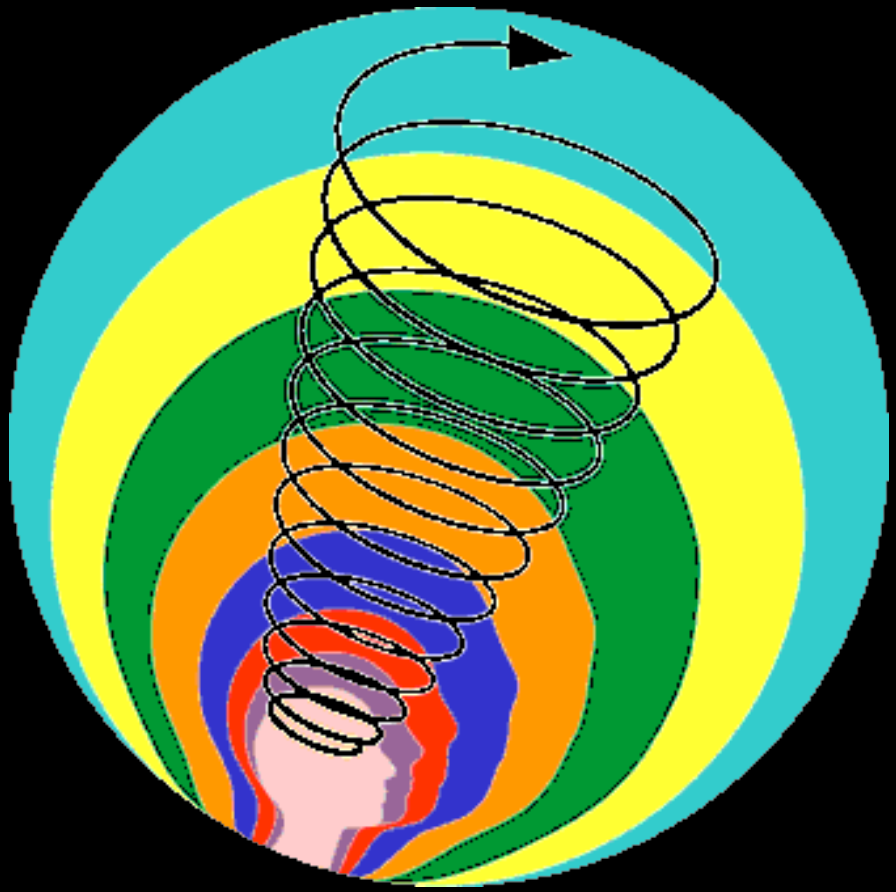
"I learned things
about obtaining
information
that I never knew.
My idea of libraries
and information
has really
changed."

Student from Winter Quarter 2009

EBP at the Program Level

What's a program?

- Instructional structures
- Facilities
- Human resources
- Financial resources
- Support for professional development



http://www.hanskokhuis.nl/SpiralDynamics5.gif

Using Data in Decision Making

Pfeffer and Sutton (2006) cited in Hiller and Self (2008)

What makes it hard to be evidence-based?

- There's too much evidence
- There's not enough good evidence
- The evidence doesn't quite apply
- People are trying to mislead you
- You are trying to mislead you
- The side effects outweigh the cure
- Stories can be more persuasive

How are you making decisions now?

Some Reasons Why Libraries Aren't Evidence-Based

Hiller and Self (2008)

- **Don't know what evidence to collect**
  - Few libraries understand or are skilled in basic research methods
- **Don't understand the evidence**
  - Few library staff have experience in data analysis
- **Don't know how to present the evidence**
  - Difficulty in identifying what is important and actionable
- **Don't want to use the evidence**
  - "We know what's best for our customers"
- **Difficulty using the evidence for positive change**
  - All of the above and organizational structure/culture

If not EBL…

What?

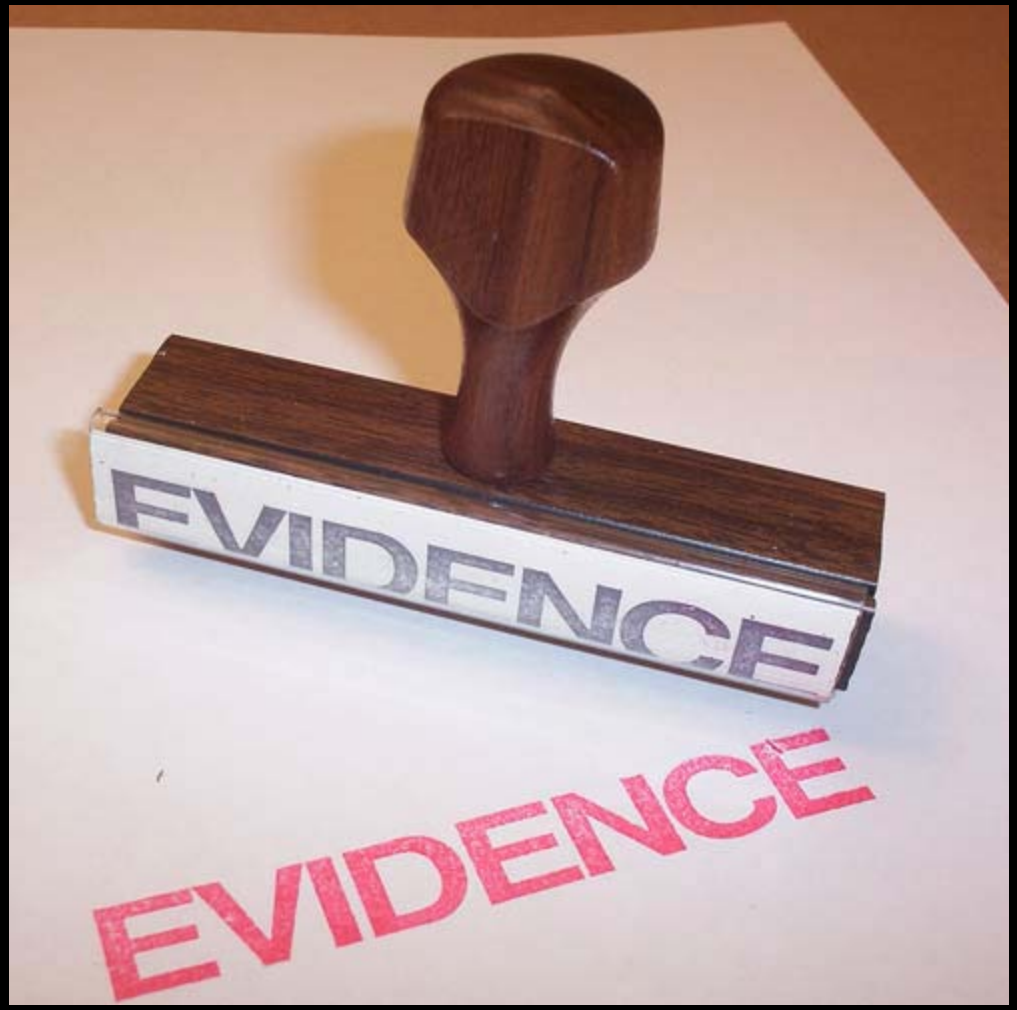
Cognitive Biases

http://superculturereport.files.wordpress.com/2009/11/bias.jpg

Biases Common to Libraries

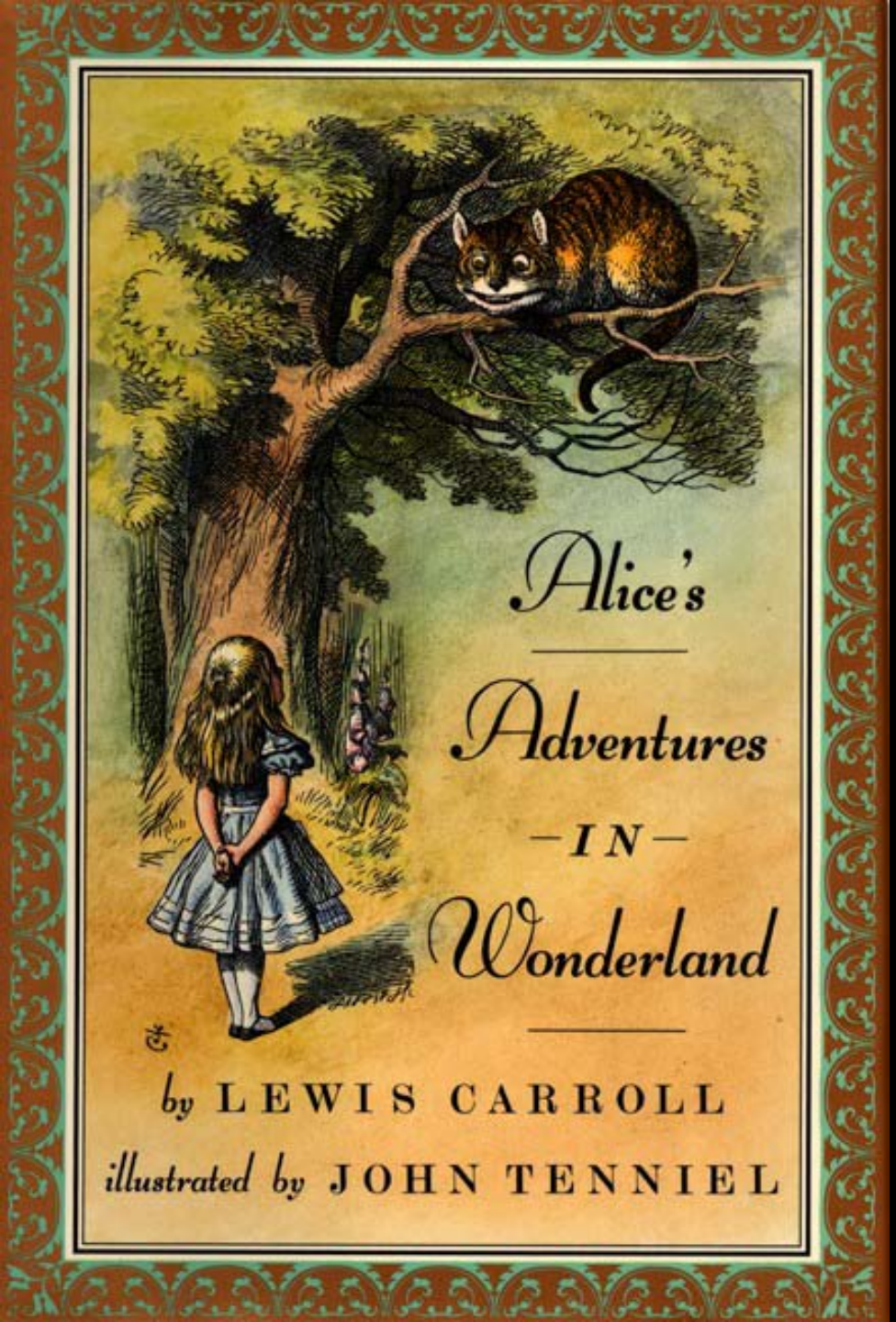
Hiller and Self (2008)

- **Professional Deformation**
  - Viewing a situation through the common perceptions of one's profession rather than by taking a broader perspective.
- **Halo or Horns Effect**
  - Allowing another person's positive or negative characteristics to affect perception of this person in other unrelated contexts.
- **Perseverance of Belief**
  - To persist in believing previously acquired information even after it has been discredited
- **Wishful Thinking**
  - Assessing a situation incompletely according to a desired rather than a likely outcome
- **Worst-Case Scenario**
  - Emphasizing or exaggerating those possible negative outcomes disproportionate to all possible outcomes

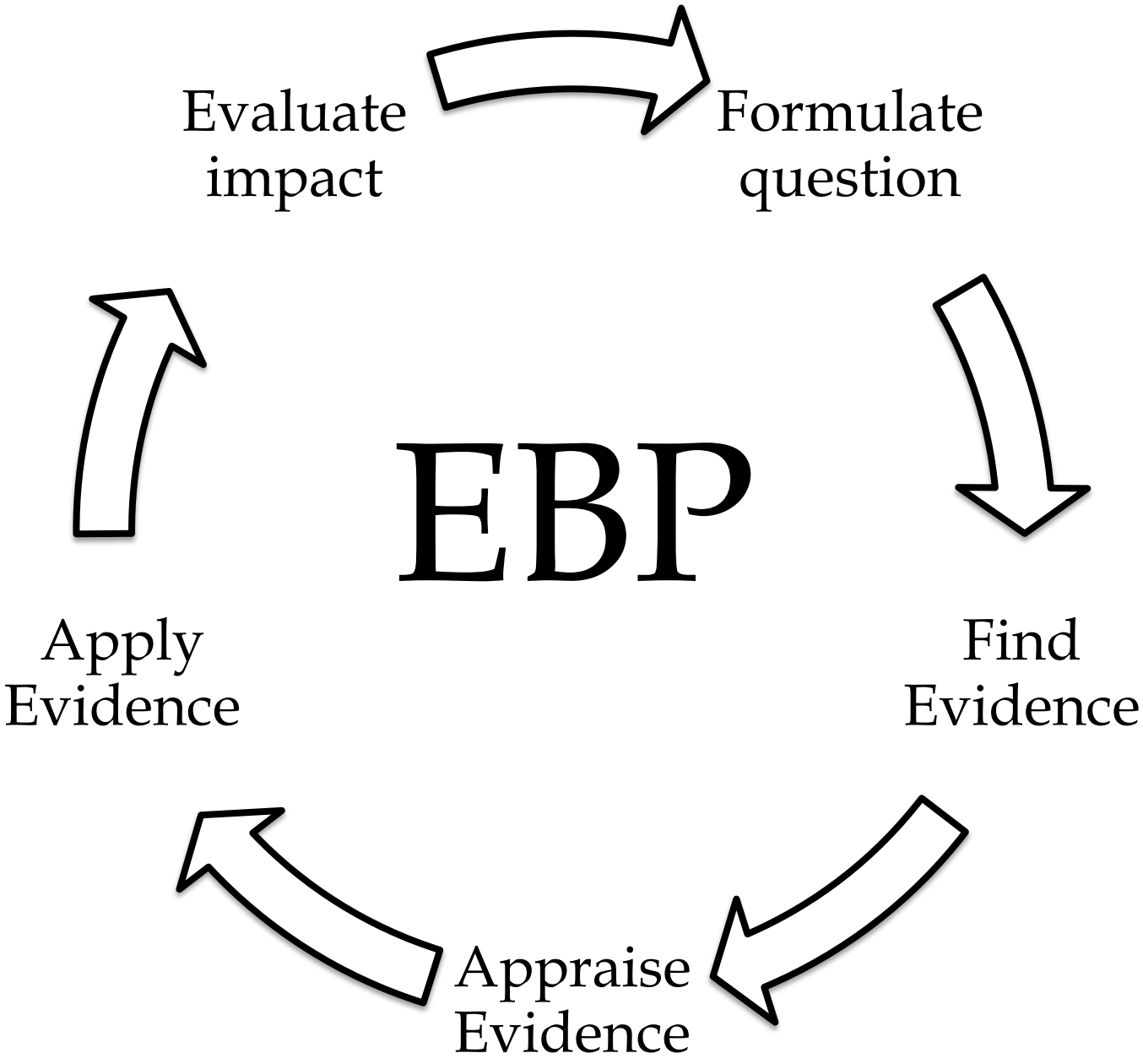


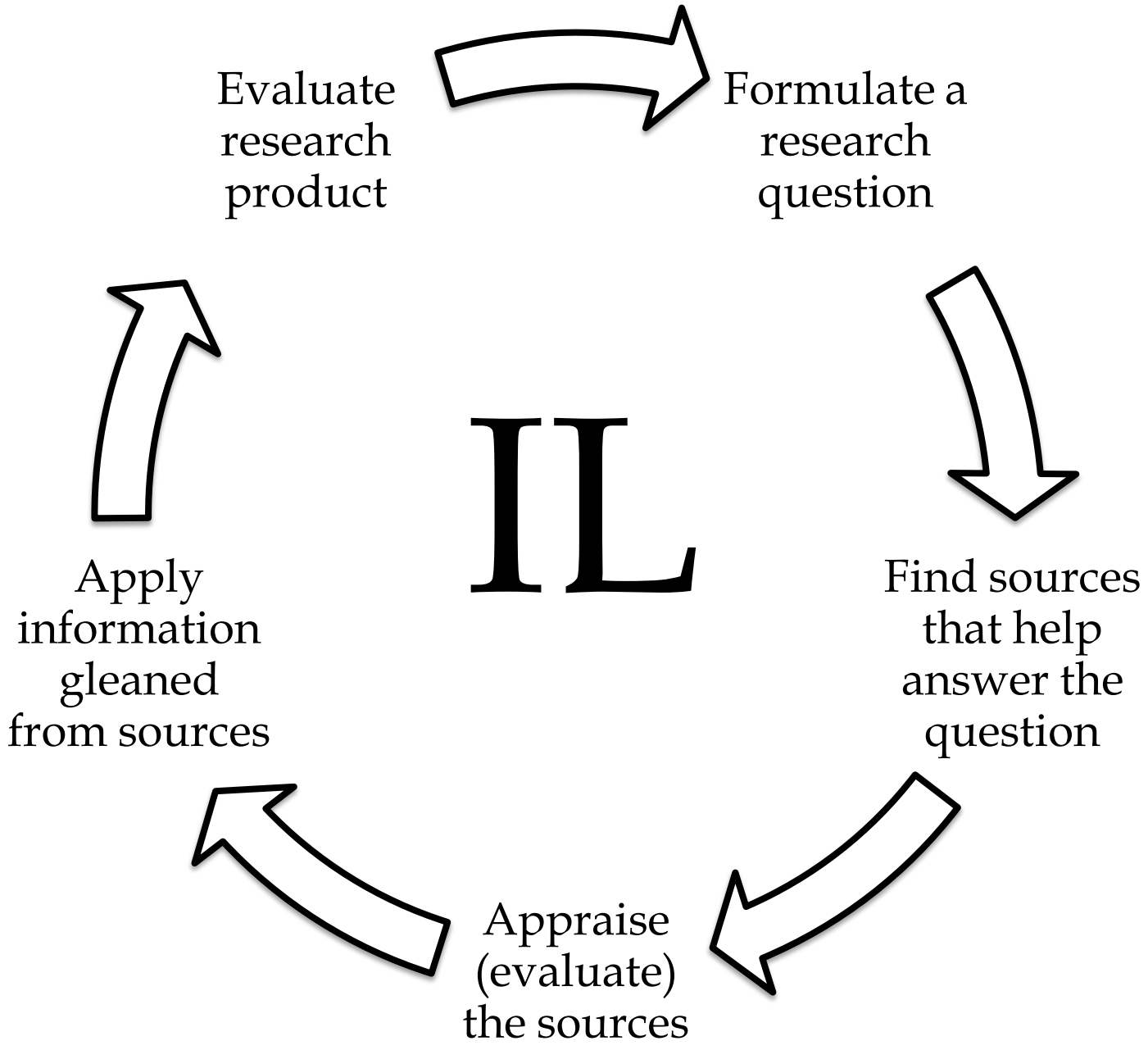
How do you combat cognitive biases?

http://www.flprobatelitigation.com/uploads/image/evidence-75x75.jpg



How is EBP Like IL?


Evaluate impact
Formulate question
EBP
Apply Evidence
Find Evidence
Appraise Evidence


Evaluate research product
Formulate a research question
IL
Find sources that help answer the question
Appraise (evaluate) the sources
Apply information gleaned from sources

Thank you!

Megan Oakleaf, moakleaf@syr.edu
Diana K. Wakimoto, diana.wakimoto@csueastbay.edu

Bibliography of suggested EBP literature: http://bit.ly/awUZ5j

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